**20190708 Unit 2A 课后练习 语法**

**短文 P128 (2017年4月完形补文来源)**

Lots of people don’t dare to make mistakes. They fear that they will be ridiculed or blamed by others. They fear that they will lose their money and belongings or be under a lot of stress. But risks are unavoidable and they do pave the way you must tread upon towards success. Have you ever heard of someone who achieves success without making any mistakes before?

So it is only natural that making mistakes in your effort to reach your dreams is considered a must, and you shouldn’t worry about that as you may get a lot of advantages out of your mistakes. By making mistakes at least you then can distinguish between the correct and the incorrect portions of what you did. Anthony D’Angelo said: “In order to succeed you must fail, so that you know what to do the next time”, and Robert Louis Stevenson even went to the extreme as to say: “Our business in life is not to succeed, but to continue to fail in good spirits.”

You needn’t worry about anything as long as you keep on going by wisely learning from your mistakes and trying even harder.

很多人不敢犯错误，他们害怕自己会被他人嘲笑或者谴责。他们害怕自己会失去自己的钱和财物，或者承受很大的压力。但是风险是不可避免的，它们的确铺就了通往成功的必经之路。你曾听说过有人没犯过错误就取得成功吗？

所以，在你努力去实现梦想的过程中犯错误是必须的，这很正常的，你不应该担心，因为你可以会从错误中获得很多好处。通过犯错至少你可以辨别你做的事情中正确和错误的部分。安东尼·德·安吉洛说过：“为了成功，你必须先失败，以便你知道下一次该怎么做。” 罗伯特·路易斯·史蒂文森甚至更加极端的说：“在我们的生活中不是要成功，而是要持续精神抖擞地去失败。”

你不需要担心任何事情，只要你不停止前进，明智地从错误中学习，并且更加努力去尝试。

**(2017年4月完形补文)**

**Don’t Be Afraid of Making Mistakes**

Lots of people don’t dare to make mistakes (mistake). They fear that they will be ridiculed or \_\_\_\_ (blame) by others. They fear that they will lose their money and belongings or be under a lot of stress. But risks are \_\_\_\_ (actual) unavoidable and they do pave the way towards success. Have you even \_\_\_\_ (hear) of someone who achieves success without making any mistakes before?

So it is \_\_\_\_ (nature) that making mistakes in your effort to reach your dream is \_\_\_\_ (consider) a must, and you shouldn’t worry about that as you may get a lot of \_\_\_\_ (advantage) out of your mistakes. By making mistakes you then can distinguish between the correct and the \_\_\_\_ (correct) portions of what you did. Anthony D’Angelo said: “In order to succeed you must fail, so that you know what to do the next time.” And Robert Louis Stevenson even \_\_\_\_ (go) to the extreme as to say: “Our business in life is not to succeed, but to continue to fail in good \_\_\_\_ (spirit).”

You needn’t worry about anything as long as you keep on going by \_\_\_\_ (wise) learning from your mistakes and trying even harder.

1. be ridiculed or blamed (blame) by others 被他人嘲笑或责备。被动be+过去分词

2. risks are actually (actual)unavoidable 风险实际上不可避免。修饰形容词用副词

3. Have you even heard (hear) of someone… 你是否听说过某个人…。have+过去分词

4. it is natural (nature) that … 很自然的是…。考形容词

5. is considered (consider) a must 被认为是必须的。被动be+过去分词

6. a lot of advantages (advantage) 很多优势。名词复数

7. the correct and the incorrect (correct) portions 正确和不正确的部分。考反义词

8. went (go) to the extreme 走极端。考过去式

9. in good spirits (spirit) 精神抖擞/情绪高昂。名词复数

10. by wisely (wise) learning from your mistakes 明智地从错误中学习。修饰动词用副词

**短文 P129 (2016年10月填词补文来源)**

I clearly remember a period during which I felt like a failure. But what I eventually learned was that failing at one thing is not failing at all things. And, in fact, failure is a necessary part of growth. Life is filled with trial and error. In order to walk the path to success, you need to make some wrong turns along the way. What I learned, to use John C. Maxwell’s terminology, was to “fail forward”, to use each mistake to make myself better. One of the greatest problems people have with failure is that they are too quick to judge isolated situations in their lives and label them as failures. Instead, they need to keep the bigger picture in mind. A successful baseball player doesn’t look at an out that he makes and think of failure. He sees it within the context of the bigger picture. His perspective leads to perseverance. His perseverance brings longevity. And his longevity gives him opportunities for success.

我清楚地记得有段时间我觉得自己就是个失败者。但我最终学到的是，在一件事情上失败并不是在所有事情上都失败。事实上，失败是成长的必要组成部分。生活充满了尝试和错误。为了走上成功之路，你需要在前进的道路上做一些错误的转弯。我所学到的是，用约翰·麦斯威尔的话说，就是“向前失败”，用每个错误让自己变得更好。人们对失败的最大问题之一是，他们过于迅速地判断自己生活中的孤立情况，并将其贴上失败的标签。相反，他们需要牢记大局。成功的棒球运动员不会把一次出局看作是失败。他是从全局的角度来看待它。他的这种观点让他能够坚持到底。坚持带来了长远。长远使他有机会成功。

**(2016年10月填词补文)**

**Positive Attitude towards Failure**

I clearly remember a period during which I felt like a failure. But what I \_\_\_\_ learned was that failing at one thing is not failing at all things. And, in fact, failure is a \_\_\_\_ part of growth. Life is filled with trial and \_\_\_\_. In order to walk the path to \_\_\_\_, you need to make some \_\_\_\_ turns along the way. What I learned was to “fail forward”, to \_\_\_\_ each mistake to make myself better. One of the \_\_\_\_ problems people have with failure is that they are too quick to judge isolated \_\_\_\_ in their lives and label them as failures. \_\_\_\_, they need to keep the bigger picture in mind. A successful baseball player doesn’t \_\_\_\_ at a mistake he makes and think of failure. He sees it within the context of the bigger picture.

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| A. error错误n. | E. necessary必要的adj. | I. Instead相反adv. |
| B. use用v. n. | F. situations情况n. | J. success成功n. |
| C. eventually最后adv. | G. Firstly首先adv. | K. greatest最伟大的,最大的adj. |
| D. graceful优雅的adj. | H. wrong错误的adj. | L. look看v. n. |

1. what I eventually learned 我最终所学到的。修饰动词用副词

2. a necessary part of growth 成长的必要部分。修饰名词用形容词

3. trial and error 尝试-错误，反复试验。这是个固定短语

4. the path to success, 成功之路，通往成功的道路

5. make some wrong turns 做一些错误的转弯。修饰名词用形容词

6. to use each mistake to make myself better. 用每一个错误使自己变得更好。to后面常用动词原形

7. One of the greatest problems 最大的问题之一。修饰名词用形容词，这里用了形容词的最高级

8. isolated situations in their lives 他们生活中的个别情况

9. Instead, they need to…… 相反，他们需要……. 修饰句子用副词

10. doesn’t look at a mistake 不看一个错误。doesn't后接动词原形